## HOUSE BILL 251

## 42ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 1996

## INTRODUCED BY

## RI CHARD "RAY" SANCHEZ

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMES; INCREASING THE PENALTIES FOR SHOOTING AT OR FROM A MOTOR VEHICLE; ADDING THE OFFENSE OF SHOOTING AT A DWELLING OR OCCUPIED BUILDING OR AT OR FROM A MOTOR VEHICLE THAT RESULTS IN DEATH TO THE LIST OF AGGRAVATING CIRCUMSTANCES TO BE CONSIDERED DURING CAPITAL SENTENCING HEARINGS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 30-3-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1987, Chapter 213, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"30-3-8. SHOOTING AT DWELLING OR OCCUPIED BUILDING--SHOOTING AT OR FROM A MOTOR VEHICLE.--

A. Shooting at a dwelling or occupied building consists of willfully discharging a firearm at a dwelling or occupied building. Whoever commits shooting at a dwelling or occupied building that does not result in great bodily harm to

another person is guilty of a fourth degree felony. Whoever commits shooting at a dwelling or occupied building that results in injury to another person is guilty of a third degree felony. Whoever commits shooting at a dwelling or occupied building that results in great bodily harm to another person is guilty of a second degree felony.

- B. Shooting at or from a motor vehicle consists of willfully discharging a firearm at or from a motor vehicle with reckless disregard for the person of another. Whoever commits shooting at or from a motor vehicle that does not result in great bodily harm to another person is guilty of a [fourth] third degree felony. Whoever commits shooting at or from a motor vehicle that results in injury to another person is guilty of a [third] second degree felony. Whoever commits shooting at or from a motor vehicle that results in great bodily harm to another person is guilty of a [second] first degree felony.
- C. This section shall not apply to a law enforcement officer discharging a firearm in the lawful performance of his duties."
- Section 2. Section 31-20A-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1979, Chapter 150, Section 6, as amended) is amended to read:
- "31-20A-5. AGGRAVATING CIRCUMSTANCES.--The aggravating circumstances to be considered by the sentencing court or jury pursuant to the provisions of Section 31-20A-2 NMSA 1978 are limited to the following:

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- A. the victim was a peace officer who was acting in the lawful discharge of an official duty when he was murdered;
- B. the murder was committed with intent to kill in the commission of or attempt to commit [kidnaping] kidnapping, criminal sexual contact of a minor or criminal sexual penetration;
- C. the murder was committed with the intent to kill by the defendant while attempting to escape from a penal institution of New Mexico;
- D. while incarcerated in a penal institution in New Mexico, the defendant, with the intent to kill, murdered a person who was at the time incarcerated in or lawfully on the premises of a penal institution in New Mexico. As used in this subsection, "penal institution" includes facilities under the jurisdiction of the corrections [and criminal rehabilitation] department and county and municipal jails;
- E. while incarcerated in a penal institution in New Mexico, the defendant, with the intent to kill, murdered an employee of the corrections [and criminal rehabilitation] department;
  - F. the capital felony was committed for hire; [and]
- G. the capital felony was murder of a witness to a crime or any person likely to become a witness to a crime, for the purpose of preventing report of the crime or testimony in any criminal proceeding or for retaliation for the victim having

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H. the defendant committed the murder by shooting at a dwelling or occupied building or by shooting at or from a motor vehicle in violation of Section 30-3-8 NMSA 1978."

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